

Name _____

SPLITTING: SUBTRACTION ANSWERS

Split numbers into tens and ones before subtracting.

Example: $59 - 25$. Think 59 is $50 + 9$ and 25 is $20 + 5$, so $50 - 20 = 30$ and $9 - 5 = 4$, then add up the separate differences, $30 + 4 = 34$.

Sometimes you have to split the larger number in a way that each part is larger than each part of the smaller numbers. Example: $54 - 36$. Think 54 is $50 + 4$ but since you can see that 4 is too small to subtract the 6 from, you split 54 a different way taking an extra ten from the fifty part to put with the 4. So think 54 is $40 + 14$ and 36 is $30 + 6$. Now subtract the two parts, $40 - 30 = 10$ and $14 - 6 = 8$, add the separate differences, $10 + 8 = 18$.

Show your work following the examples below.

$59 = \boxed{50} + \boxed{9}$ $-25 = \boxed{20} + \boxed{5}$ <hr/> $\boxed{30} + \boxed{4} = \boxed{34}$	$54 = \boxed{40} + 14$ $-36 = \boxed{30} + \boxed{6}$ <hr/> $\boxed{10} + \boxed{8} = \boxed{18}$	$78 = \boxed{70} + \boxed{8}$ $-56 = \boxed{50} + \boxed{6}$ <hr/> $\boxed{20} + \boxed{2} = \boxed{22}$
$83 = \boxed{70} + \boxed{13}$ $-26 = \boxed{20} + \boxed{6}$ <hr/> $\boxed{50} + \boxed{7} = \boxed{57}$	$73 = \boxed{60} + \boxed{13}$ $-27 = \boxed{20} + \boxed{7}$ <hr/> $\boxed{40} + \boxed{6} = \boxed{46}$	$79 = \boxed{70} + \boxed{9}$ $-43 = \boxed{40} + \boxed{3}$ <hr/> $\boxed{30} + \boxed{6} = \boxed{36}$
$64 = \boxed{50} + \boxed{14}$ $-35 = \boxed{30} + \boxed{5}$ <hr/> $\boxed{20} + \boxed{9} = \boxed{29}$	$76 = \boxed{60} + \boxed{16}$ $-48 = \boxed{40} + \boxed{8}$ <hr/> $\boxed{20} + \boxed{8} = \boxed{28}$	$75 = \boxed{70} + \boxed{5}$ $-15 = \boxed{10} + \boxed{5}$ <hr/> $\boxed{60} + \boxed{0} = \boxed{60}$